# Fiscal Note

# State of Alaska 2016 Legislative Session

Bill Version: CSSB 74(FIN)

Fiscal Note Number: 41

(S) Publish Date: 3/9/2016 Department: Department of Health and Social Services

Identifier: SB074CS(FIN)-DHSS-BHMS-3-8-16

Title: MEDICAID REFORM/PFD/HSAS/ER

Appropriation: Medicaid Services USE/STUDIES Allocation: Behavioral Health Medicaid Services

Sponsor: **KELLY** OMB Component Number: 2660

Requester: Senate Rules

**Expenditures/Revenues** 

Note: Amounts do not include inflation unless otherwise noted below (Thousands of Dollars)

|                               |               | Included in |         |         |                |          |          |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|
|                               | FY2017        | Governor's  |         |         |                |          |          |
|                               | Appropriation | FY2017      |         | Out-Y   | ear Cost Estim | nates    |          |
|                               | Requested     | Request     |         |         |                |          |          |
| <b>OPERATING EXPENDITURES</b> | FY 2017       | FY 2017     | FY 2018 | FY 2019 | FY 2020        | FY 2021  | FY 2022  |
| Personal Services             |               |             |         |         |                |          |          |
| Travel                        |               |             |         |         |                |          |          |
| Services                      | 250.0         |             | 3,750.0 | 5,300.0 | 5,500.0        | 5,800.0  | 5,800.0  |
| Commodities                   |               |             |         |         |                |          |          |
| Capital Outlay                |               |             |         |         |                |          |          |
| Grants & Benefits             |               |             | 1,100.0 | 4,600.0 | 8,700.0        | 13,200.0 | 13,200.0 |
| Miscellaneous                 |               |             |         |         |                |          |          |
| Total Operating               | 250.0         | 0.0         | 4,850.0 | 9,900.0 | 14,200.0       | 19,000.0 | 19,000.0 |

**Fund Source (Operating Only)** 

| 1002 Fed Rcpts | 125.0 | 2,750.0   | 6,187.0   | 10,132.0 | 13,804.0 | 17,794.0 | 17,794.0 |
|----------------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1037 GF/MH     | 125.0 | (2,750.0) | (1,337.0) | (232.0)  | 396.0    | 1,206.0  | 1,206.0  |
| Total          | 250.0 | 0.0       | 4,850.0   | 9,900.0  | 14,200.0 | 19,000.0 | 19,000.0 |

#### **Positions**

| Full-time |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| Part-time |  |  |  |  |
| Temporary |  |  |  |  |

| Change in Revenues |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------|--|--|--|--|

Estimated SUPPLEMENTAL (FY2016) cost: (separate supplemental appropriation required) (discuss reasons and fund source(s) in analysis section)

Estimated CAPITAL (FY2017) cost: 1,000.0 (separate capital appropriation required)

(discuss reasons and fund source(s) in analysis section)

**ASSOCIATED REGULATIONS** 

Does the bill direct, or will the bill result in, regulation changes adopted by your agency? Yes If yes, by what date are the regulations to be adopted, amended or repealed? 07/01/18

Why this fiscal note differs from previous version:

This fiscal note has been updated to reflect the provisions of CSSB74(FIN) version U.

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Sana Efird, Asst. Commissioner, Finance and Management Service 03/05/2015 06:00 PM Date: 03/08/16 Approved By:

Agency: Health and Social Services

#### FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

# STATE OF ALASKA 2016 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

## **Analysis**

**Section 28** of **CSSB74(FIN)** adds a new section, AS 47.05.270, entitled "Medical assistance reform program." New subsection AS 47.05.270(b) instructs the Department of Health and Social Services (DHSS), in coordination with the Alaska Mental Health Trust Authority, to "manage a comprehensive and integrated behavioral health program," including a plan for providing a continuum of community-based services from a wide array of providers and disciplines that addresses housing, employment, and criminal justice, and reduces barriers that fragment services and reduce effectiveness and efficiency. It is expected that Alaskans served by the criminal justice system will benefit from the reformed system of behavioral health care, and savings will be realized in the Department of Corrections, Public Safety and the Court system as well as within the Office of Children's Services.

**Section 30** adds new subsections AS 47.07.036(d)(4) and (5) that authorize the Department to develop demonstration projects for innovative service delivery and payment models, and provide incentives for telehealth. New subsection AS 47.07.036(e) requires the Department to seek 1115 demonstration waivers from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), and subsection (f) requires that one of these 1115 waivers focus on behavioral health system improvements for Medicaid recipients. These system improvements must be consistent with the improvements expected under Section 28, p. 26 of the bill (47.05.270(b)) that are intended to improve access to quality care while managing costs.

Following CMS approval of the 1115 behavioral health Medicaid demonstration waiver, DHSS will apply to amend that waiver to expand access to substance use disorder services. The amendment will seek an Institution for Mental Diseases (IMD) exclusion for those services currently not reimbursed by Medicaid that are provided in an inpatient or residential substance use disorder setting having more than 16 beds. Starting in FY2018, the division will contract with an Administrative Services Organization (ASO) to develop and manage a network of providers; establish utilization management; provide quality and outcomes reporting; provide fraud, waste, and abuse auditing; and demonstrate benchmarks on healthcare outcomes and quality.

This fiscal note includes \$250.0 in both SFY2017 and SFY2018 for consulting contracts to assist the Department in the design and implementation of a managed behavioral health system of care, and to assist with development of the 1115 demonstration waiver application.

The design and implementation of a managed system of behavioral health care will require necessary changes to the Medicaid Management Information System (MMIS).

<u>Capital Budget</u>: One-time MMIS system changes: \$1,000.0 (90% federal\10% GF match)

The table below summarizes the Behavioral Health Medicaid Services operating costs of this legislation. Costs are subject to a blended FMAP rate of between 50% and 100%, depending on the populations served.

| Behavioral Health Medicaid Services                                     |        |     |    |         |    |         |    |          |    |          |                |
|---|--------|-----|----|---------|----|---------|----|----------|----|----------|----------------|
| Summary of Operating Expenditures                                       |        |     |    |         |    |         |    |          |    |          |                |
|   | FY2017 |     | ı  | FY2018  |    | FY2019  |    | FY2020   |    | FY2021   | FY2022         |
| Grants: Change in Medical Costs due to<br>Medicaid Redesign Initiatives |        |     | \$ | 1,100.0 | \$ | 4,600.0 | \$ | 8,700.0  | \$ | 13,200.0 | \$<br>13,200.0 |
| Services: Administrative Service Organization Contract                  |        |     | \$ | 3,500.0 | \$ | 5,300.0 | \$ | 5,500.0  | \$ | 5,800.0  | \$<br>5,800.0  |
| Services: 1115 Consulting Contract                                      | \$ 250 | 0.0 | \$ | 250.0   |    |         |    |          |    |          |                |
| Total Expenditures  | \$ 250 | 0.0 | \$ | 4,850.0 | \$ | 9,900.0 | \$ | 14,200.0 | \$ | 19,000.0 | \$<br>19,000.0 |

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STATE OF ALASKA 2016 LEGISLATIVE SESSION BILL NO. CSSB074(FIN)

### **Analysis Continued**

**Section 38** directs the Department to collaborate with Alaska tribal health organizations to implement federal policy on tribal Medicaid reimbursement. The Department, anticipating benefits from the recently published CMS national policy allowing states to broaden the range of services eligible for 100% Federal Medical Assistance, has projected impacts in the initial years of policy implementation. This fiscal note addresses a percentage of the total expenditures for Alaska Native/American Indian (AN/AI) recipients served at the largest in-state, *non-tribal* RPTC's facilities, then working into the out-of-state medium and smaller sized facilities as the contracting process is refined and the policy fully understood.

Percentage of total payments to non-tribal Residential Psychiatric Treatment Centers (RPTC) FY2015

Based on SFY2015 data, which indicated that there were a total of 193 unduplicated AN/AI recipients receiving RPTC services at non-tribal sites, DHSS projected the maximum State benefit that could be realized from the new tribal policy between now and SFY2021; that total is \$6,050.0 (estimated \$12,100.0 in expenditures by 2021, at the previous FMAP rate of 50%). Under the new policy, the chart below shows in-state provider savings beginning in SFY2017 (\$2,750.0). From FY2018 forward, out-of-state providers are added for an additional savings of \$825.0 in each subsequent year.

| RPTC svcs | FY2017       | FY2018       | FY2019       | FY2020       | FY2021       | FY2022       |  |  |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|
| fed       | \$ 2,750.0   | \$ 3,575.0   | \$ 4,400.0   | \$ 5,225.0   | \$ 6,050.0   | \$ 6,050.0   |  |  |
| GF/MH     | \$ (2,750.0) | \$ (3,575.0) | \$ (4,400.0) | \$ (5,225.0) | \$ (6,050.0) | \$ (6,050.0) |  |  |

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